

**ALGEBRAIC TOPOLOGY IV || MICHAELMAS 2019**  
**PROBLEM SHEET 7**

Please solve these problems during week 8, in particular Problems 1 and 2 from the last sheet and Problems 1 and 2 from this sheet.

**Problem 1.** Show that the infinite sphere  $S^\infty$  is contractible.

**Problem 2.** Describe a cell structure on  $\mathbb{R}P^n$  with one  $k$  cell for every  $k = 0, 1, \dots, n$ .

**Problem 3.** Show that the group  $\mathbb{Z}/2$  acts freely on  $S^2$ . Show that moreover  $\mathbb{Z}/2$  is the only nontrivial group that can act freely on  $S^2$ .

A group  $G$  acts on a space  $X$  if for every  $g \in G$  there is a homeomorphism  $h_g: X \rightarrow X$  such that  $h_e = \text{Id}$  and  $h_{g \cdot g'} = h_g \circ h_{g'}$ . The action is free if  $h_g$  has no fixed points for every  $g \neq e$  in  $G$ . Hint: use the degree to define a homomorphism  $G \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}/2$ .