

## Topologie Algébrique II: Problem sheet 4

**Problem 1.** Let  $x_0, x_1 \in X$  be points. Show that the loop spaces satisfy  $\Omega_{x_0}X \simeq \Omega_{x_1}X$ .

**Problem 2.** Show that  $X^I \simeq X$ .

**Problem 3.** Show that  $p: X^I \rightarrow X$ , sending a free path  $\gamma: I \rightarrow X$  to its endpoint  $\gamma(1) \in X$  is a fibration.

**Problem 4.** Let  $X, Y$  be based spaces. Write  $S^1 = I/\partial I$ . Define  $\Sigma X := X \wedge S^1$ , the reduced suspension of  $X$ . Prove the adjunction of based maps  $\mathcal{C}_*(\Sigma X, Y) \cong \mathcal{C}_*(X, \Omega Y)$ . Deduce that there is a bijection  $[\Sigma X, Y] \cong [X, \Omega Y]$ .

**Problem 4.** Define an operation on  $+$ :  $[\Sigma X, Y] \times [\Sigma X, Y] \rightarrow [\Sigma X, Y]$  by

$$(f + g)(x, t) := \begin{cases} f(x, 2t) & 0 \leq t \leq 1/2 \\ f(x, 2t - 1) & 1/2 \leq t \leq 1. \end{cases}$$

Show that this operation is well-defined and makes  $[\Sigma X, Y]$  into a group. Define an operation on  $[X, \Omega Y]$  that makes this set into a group, and show that your adjunction map from the previous problem is a group isomorphism.

**Problem 5.** Show that  $[\Sigma^2 X, Y]$  is an *abelian* group for all  $X, Y$ .